Your logo

Maternal Telephone Triage Sepsis Tool

To be applied to all women who are pregnant or up to six weeks postpartum (or after the end of pregnancy if pregnancy did not end in a birth) who have a suspected infection NB there is no systems substitute for clinical experience & acumen, but Red Flag Sepsis will help with early identification of women with systemic response to infection



Tick

1. Are there clues that the patient might be seriously ill?

Consider screening:

- · patients for whom you're considering antibiotics
- patients with "flu-like" symptoms
- patients with possible gastroenteritis
- the unwell patient without clear cause
- mothers reporting abnormal vaginal discharge

Particular risk factors: immunosuppression, gestational diabetes, recent delivery or procedure (last 6 weeks), rupture of membranes, contact with GAS

2. Is the history suggestive of infection?

3. Is ONE Red Flag present?

Tick

Ν

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Objective change in behaviour or mental state Unable to catch breath, barely able to speak Very fast breathing and struggling for breath Unable to stand/ collapsed Skin that's very pale, mottled, ashen or blue Rash that doesn't fade when pressed firmly Not passed urine in last 18 h Give safety netting advice: call 999 if patient deteriorates rapidly, or call 111/ arrange to see GP if condition fails to improve or gradually worsens. Signpost to available resources as appropriate.



4. Is any Maternal Amber Flag present?

Behavioural/ mental status change

Acute deterioration in functional ability

Patient reports breathing is harder work than normal

Not passed urine in last 12-18 hours

Has had invasive procedure in last 6 weeks (e.g. CS, forceps delivery, ERPC, cerclage, CVs, miscarriage, termination)

Reduced urine output

Temperature < 36°C

Has diabetes or gestational diabetes

Immunosuppressed OR close contact with GAS

Prolonged rupture of membranes

Bleeding/ wound infection/ offensive vaginal discharge

If immunity also impaired treat as Red Flag Sepsis

Red Flag Sepsis!

This is time-critical, immediate action is required! Immediate actions: Dial 999, arrange blue light transfer

Communication:

Fax a brief, clear handover (including observations and antibiotic allergies where present) to receiving Emergency Department (or other agreed destination). Ensure Paramedics pre-alert as 'Red Flag Sepsis'

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